

**CLAIMS**

Having thus described my invention, what I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent is as follows:

- 1        1. System for authenticating digital information,  
2        comprising:
  - 3            a) an image acquisition device for producing an  
4            original array of two-dimensional digital  
5            information;
  - 6            b) means for obtaining current date and time  
7            information from satellite or radio broadcasts;
  - 8            c) means for obtaining current location  
9            information from satellite or radio broadcasts;
  - 10          d) means for identifying a Sensor ID for the  
11          image acquisition device;
  - 12          e) an encoder for converting date/time,  
13          location, and Sensor ID into two-dimensional format  
14          called the Encoded Data Array;
  - 15          f) an embedder for combining the Encoded Data  
16          Array and the Original Array into a new Composite  
17          Array
  - 18          g) an encrypter for transforming the Composite  
19          Array into another two-dimensional array called the  
20          Encrypted Composite Array;
  - 21          h) a Transmission Process to transfer the  
22          Encrypted Composite Array to the intended recipient;
  - 23          i) a decrypter to restore the Composite Array

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24 j) a decoder with fault indicator when  
25 date/time, location, and source cannot be decoded;

26 k) an Encoding Extractor for removing the  
27 Encoded Data Array from the Decrypted Composite  
28 Array;

29 l) means for restoring the Original Array at  
30 pixel locations used for the Encoding; and

31 m) means for determining changes between the  
32 Restored Original Array and the Original Array.

1 2. System as in Claim 1 in which the Original Array  
2 size is increased by a factor and subpixels are used  
3 in steps f through m.

1 3. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the  
2 encryption of step g and decryption of step i is  
3 repeated more than one time.

1 4. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the  
2 encryption process involves scrambling the pixels or  
3 subpixels.

1 5. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which steps b and  
2 c utilize the GPS (Global Positioning Satellite)  
3 system.

1 6. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the Decoder  
2 utilizes FlashCorrelation« to select pixel locations  
3 of the Encoded Data Array and test for authenticity.

1        7. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the Sensor  
2        ID in step d includes a biometric identifier of the  
3        User of the image acquisition device.

1        8. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the Sensor  
2        ID in step d includes the serial number and odometer  
3        setting of the image acquisition device of step a.

1        9. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the change  
2        detector of step m evaluates subsections of the  
3        Restored Original Array and the Original Array to  
4        localize areas of difference.

1        10. System as in Claim 6 in which FlashCorrelation«  
2        is used to verify that the encoded data is the same  
3        as data which is expected to be encoded into a  
4        particular Original Array.

1        11. System as in Claim 6 in which FlashCorrelation  
2        is used to identify the encoded data by exhaustive  
3        comparison against each possible value for each of  
4        date/time, location, and source.

1        12. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which date/time,  
2        location, and source are annotated onto the Encrypted  
3        Composite Array.

1        13. System as in Claims 1 and 2 in which the encoded  
2        data provides the key to the encryption and  
3        decryption algorithms.

1 14. System of Claims 1 and 2 in which the operation  
2 of the EIS is triggered by the change of status of  
3 another device.

1 15. System of Claim 14 in which the triggering  
2 device is a face recognition system.

1 16. System of Claim 14 in which the triggering  
2 device is a speed sensor.

1 17. System of Claim 14 in which the triggering  
2 device is an alarm condition sensor.

1 18. System of Claims 1 and 2 in which the Encoding is  
2 performed by overlaying a pattern of pixels of a  
3 particular color or grey scale value.

1 19. System of Claims 1 and 2 in which the Encoding  
2 is performed by steganography.

1 20. System of Claims 1 and 2 in which no encryption  
2 or scrambling is performed.

1 21. A method for authenticating digital images,  
2 comprising the steps of:  
3 capturing a digital image;  
4 recording authentication information at the time  
5 and place of said capturing, said authentication  
6 information being unique to said digital image and

7 including at least one piece of information from a  
8 source independent of said capturing;  
9 encoding said authentication information into a  
10 data array mapable to said digital image;  
11 mapping said data array to said digital image,  
12 thereby creating a composite array;  
13 optionally encrypting said composite array;  
14 optionally annotating said composite array;  
15 comparing said data array, optionally encrypted  
16 and annotated, to a target composite array, wherein  
17 said comparing determines whether said authentication  
18 information is embedded in said target composite  
19 array, thereby proving that said target composite  
20 array is an authentic copy of said composite array.

1 22. The method of claim 21, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GMT time information.

1 23. The method of claim 21, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GPS location information.

1 24. The method of claim 21, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GMT time information and GPS  
4 location information.

1 25. The method of claim 21, wherein said comparing  
2 step is flashcorrelation of said data array with said  
3 target composite array.

1 26. The method of claim 25, wherein said digital  
2 image is a sequence of digital images, there being a  
3 unique set of authenticating information for each  
4 digital image in said sequence and a corresponding  
5 unique data array, there being a unique composite  
6 array corresponding to each digital image in said  
7 sequence, wherein said composite array is a sequence  
8 of composite arrays and said target composite array  
9 is a sequence of target composite arrays, and wherein  
10 said flashcorrelation determines whether said  
11 sequence of target composite arrays is an authentic  
12 copy of said sequence of composite arrays.

1 27. The method of claim 26, wherein said sequence of  
2 digital images is a video image and said  
3 flashcorrelation is done in real time.

1 28. A system for authenticating digital images,  
2 comprising:  
3 means for capturing a digital image;  
4 means for recording authentication information  
5 at the time and place of said capturing, said  
6 authentication information being unique to said  
7 digital image and including at least one piece of  
8 information from a source independent of said  
9 capturing;

10 means for encoding said authentication  
11 information into a data array mapable to said digital  
12 image;  
13 means for mapping said data array to said  
14 digital image, thereby creating a composite array;  
15 means for optionally encrypting said composite  
16 array;  
17 means for optionally annotating said composite  
18 array;  
19 means for comparing said data array, optionally  
20 encrypted and annotated, to a target composite array,  
21 wherein said comparing determines whether said  
22 authentication information is embedded in said target  
23 composite array, thereby proving that said target  
24 composite array is an authentic copy of said  
25 composite array.

1 29. The system of claim 28, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GMT time information.

1 30. The system of claim 28, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GPS location information.

1 31. The system of claim 28, wherein said at least  
2 one piece of information from a source independent of  
3 said capturing is GMT time information and GPS  
4 location information.

1 32. The system of claim 28, wherein said comparing  
2 step is flashcorrelation of said data array with said  
3 target composite array.

1 33. The system of claim 32, wherein said digital  
2 image is a sequence of digital images, there being a  
3 unique set of authenticating information for each  
4 digital image in said sequence and a corresponding  
5 unique data array, there being a unique composite  
6 array corresponding to each digital image in said  
7 sequence, wherein said composite array is a sequence  
8 of composite arrays and said target composite array  
9 is a sequence of target composite arrays, and wherein  
10 said flashcorrelation determines whether said  
11 sequence of target composite arrays is an authentic  
12 copy of said sequence of composite arrays.

1 34. The system of claim 33, wherein said sequence of  
2 digital images is a video image and said  
3 flashcorrelation is done in real time.